



ACCESOS - October, the 20th

Nombre de documento: "mgAC Diario 20 Oct"

1.- DIARIO DE CLASE

Questions to get to know each other:

- What's your name?
 - My name is X.
- How old are you?
 - I am X years old.
- What do you do? / What's your job?
 - I study / I am a student.
- Where do you live?
 - I live in Valencia
- Where do you come from? / Where are you from?

- I am from Spain / I come from Spain / I am Spanish.
- What are your hobbies? / What do you like doing?
 - I like swimming / I like doing sports / I like riding hand-bike (TO RIDE) TO RUN / I like going to the cinema / I like watching films / I like running / I like listening to music /

Para expresar gusto por alguna cosa se utiliza la estructura:
S + LIKE + V-ing
Sujeto + verbo like (conjugado) + Verbo en gerundio

- Tell me about your family, do you have any brothers or sisters?
 - Yes, I have a/one sister // Yes, I have one sister // Yes, I have three brothers and three sisters // Yes, I have a sister // I have two brothers and two sisters
 - Do you have children?
 - No, I don't. // Yes, I do. // Yes, I have seven children. // Yes, I have five sons

and eight daughters.

- How old are they?
 - My son **is** eleven (years old) and my daughter **is** twelve (years old).
- Have you studied English before? / Has he studied English before?
 - Yes, I have. // No, I haven't. // Yes, he has. // No, he hasn't. // Yes, I have. /
 - Yes, I have studied English before. I have studied English for 2 years. // No, I have not = No, I haven't. // I have studied English for six or seven years. // I have studied for four months.
 - (Is this your first time? Yes, it is. / No, it isn't. Yes, it is the first time that I study English.)
 - Where do you study? I study in Erasmusweb.

I study at university.

Para transformar una pregunta de "Present Simple" a "Past Simple", cambiamos el verbo auxiliar de "Present" a "Past".
Do → Did.

- Where did you study? I studied in the school. I studied in my village's school.

Para pasar una frase afirmativa de "Present Simple" a "past simple" pasamos el verbo principal de presente simple a pasado simple. La mayoría de los verbos son regulares y forman el pasado añadiendo "-ed" al infinitivo. Por ejemplo: I work → I worked. (Algunos verbos regulares cambian alguna al formar el pasado simple. Por ejemplo: I study → I studied.

Más adelante aprenderemos los verbos irregulares. Por ejemplo: begin – began (simple past) – begun (past particip)

- What is your level of English?
 - My level of English is zero. / My level of English is very good. / My level of English is basic/beginner.
- What do you like doing in the English class?
 -
- Do you prefer reading or do you prefer do

grammar exercises?

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2.- APUNTES DE GRAMÁTICA

SIMPLE PRESENT (“Presente simple”)

TO BE	TO DO	TO HAVE
I am you are he/she/it is we are you are they are	I do you do he/she/it does we do you do they do	I have you have he/she/it has we have you have they have

<u>TO RUN</u>	<u>TO SING</u>	TO BEGIN	...
I run you run she/ it/ he runS we run they run	I sing you sing she/he/it singS we sing they sing	...	

